6 RATTLING CAGES
Presidents of the MacArthur, Joyce and Ford foundations—leaders in promoting and supporting criminal justice reform across the country—discuss their organizations’ reform approaches and their impact.

14 THE RESTORATION PROJECT
An overpopulated county jail, thousands of local children with an incarcerated parent, and racial disparities throughout the criminal justice system are among the reasons for a Heinz Endowments reform initiative, as Equity and Social Justice Director Carmen Anderson explains.

16 SUSPENSION BRIDGING
Ending the school-to-prison pipeline begins with changing school discipline policies and practices, and the Just Discipline Project is offering school officials promising alternatives to consider.

20 IDEA EXCHANGE
A University of Pittsburgh forum on addressing the school-to-prison pipeline offers ideas for how schools and communities can better support students.

24 THE FACE OF FORCE
Leon Ford survived being shot by police during a traffic stop. Now his case and others are used to seek changes in Pennsylvania’s use-of-force laws.

30 POLICING RELATIONS
Against the backdrop of some high-profile police-involved shootings in the region, Pittsburgh police say positive community outreach is a priority for law enforcement.

32 RALLY FOR CHANGE
Graduate student Kelcy Bailey’s first-person account of a Harrisburg rally provides a close-up look at people of different backgrounds demanding new state use-of-force laws following the acquittal of a police officer who fatally shot an unarmed black youth.

34 SAFETY KEEPING
An Allegheny County law enforcement video on police encounters with people on the autism spectrum is one example of projects aimed at educating officers about mental health issues.

38 MORE THAN DISTANT RELATIVES
Incarceration creates family separations that can be devastating, but programs like Amachi Pittsburgh provide some of the support and healing that children and families need.

46 BIASED BAIL
Today, Terrell Thomas works for the ACLU, but he remembers how his experiences with the cash bail system were financial blows to him and his family—and he knows it could have been worse.

50 NO VACANCY
Programs to reduce jail populations and offer alternatives to cash bail are among the efforts in the Pittsburgh region to create a fairer justice system.

56 BEATING THE ODDS
Some local initiatives are helping those currently or formerly incarcerated prepare for a better future.

62 HERE & THERE